

**Melléknévfokozás**  
Comparatio

| ALAPFOK<br>gradus positivus  | KÖZÉPFOK<br>gradus comparativus   | FELSŐFOK<br>gradus superlativus   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
|--|---|---|---|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|--|-----------------|--|-----------------|--|--|--|------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|--|--------------------|--|--------------------|--|--|
| <p><b>3</b> végűek<br/>-us/er <i>m.</i> II.<br/>-a <i>f.</i> I.<br/>-um <i>n.</i> II.</p>  | <p>Az alapfokú melléknév ragozási töve +</p> <div style="display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;"> <p><b>-ior</b> <i>m+f</i></p> <p><b>-ius</b> <i>n</i></p> </div> </div> <p>clar us 3 → <i>clarior, clarius</i></p> <p>III. declinációs főnevek mintájára ragozódnak.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="padding: 2px;">m+f</th> <th style="padding: 2px;">n</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clarior</b></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clarius</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariorem</b></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clarius</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 2px;"><b>clarioris</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariori</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariore</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 2px;"> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariores</b></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariora</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariores</b></td> <td style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariora</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 2px;"><b>clariorum</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 2px;"><b>clarioribus</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 2px;"><b>clarioribus</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | m+f   | n | <b>clarior</b> | <b>clarius</b> | <b>clariorem</b> | <b>clarius</b> | <b>clarioris</b> |  | <b>clariori</b> |  | <b>clariore</b> |  |  |  | <b>clariores</b> | <b>clariora</b> | <b>clariores</b> | <b>clariora</b> | <b>clariorum</b> |  | <b>clarioribus</b> |  | <b>clarioribus</b> |  | <p><b>1)</b> ragozási <b>tő</b> + <b>-issimus 3</b><br/>clar us 3 → <i>clarissimus 3</i></p> <p><b>2)</b> -er végűek (<i>m. sing. nom.</i>)<br/><b>-er</b> + <b>-rimus 3</b><br/>acer, acris, acre → <i>acerrimus 3</i></p> <p><b>3)</b> 6 db -ilis végű:<br/>ragozási <b>tő</b> + <b>-limus 3</b><br/>facilis,-e → <i>facillimus 3</i><br/>difficilis,-e → <i>difficillimus 3</i><br/>similis,-e → <i>simillimus 3</i><br/>dissimilis,-e → <i>dissimillimus 3</i><br/>humilis,-e → <i>humillimus 3</i><br/>gracilis,-e → <i>gracillimus 3</i></p> |
| m+f  | n   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clarior</b>   | <b>clarius</b>  |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clariorem</b>   | <b>clarius</b>  |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clarioris</b>   |   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clariori</b>  |   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clariore</b>  |   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
|  |   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clariores</b>   | <b>clariora</b>   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clariores</b>   | <b>clariora</b>   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clariorum</b>   |   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clarioribus</b>   |   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <b>clarioribus</b>   |   |   |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <p><b>2</b> végűek<br/>-is <i>m+f</i> III. mn<br/>-e <i>n.</i> III. mn</p> <p><b>1</b> végűek III. mn</p>  | <p style="text-align: center;">gen.</p> <p><b>melior, melius</b> (<i>melior is</i>)<br/><b>peior, peius</b> (<i>peior is</i>)<br/><b>maior, maius</b> (<i>maior is</i>)<br/><b>minor, minus</b> (<i>minor is</i>)<br/><b>plus</b> (<i>plur is</i>)</p> <p>inferior, inferiorius<br/>superior, superiorius<br/>posterior, posteriorius<br/>anterior, anteriorius</p>   | <p><b>optimus 3</b><br/><b>pessimus 3</b><br/><b>maximus 3</b><br/><b>minimus 3</b><br/><b>plurimus 3</b></p> <p><b>infimus 3 / imus 3</b><br/><b>supremus 3 / summus 3</b><br/><b>postremus 3 / postumus 3</b></p> |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |
| <p><u>5 kivétel:</u><br/><b>bonus 3</b><br/><b>malus 3</b><br/><b>magnus 3</b><br/><b>parvus 3</b><br/><b>multus 3</b></p> <p>inferus 3<br/>superus 3<br/>posterus 3<br/>–</p> | <p>–</p>  | <p>–</p>  |   |                |                |                  |                |                  |  |                 |  |                 |  |  |  |                  |                 |                  |                 |                  |  |                    |  |                    |  |  |